



BEND

*Tumalo
Creek*

SISTERS

Water Quality in Central Oregon

REDMOND

Deschutes River

*Whychus
Creek*

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Departmental Responsibilities

- Protect the chemical, physical and biological integrity (CPB) of Oregon's environment
- Adopt standards for water quality to protect CPB
- Determine pollutant limits for sources sufficient to protect water quality
- Implement through permits and watershed planning



Sources of Pollutants

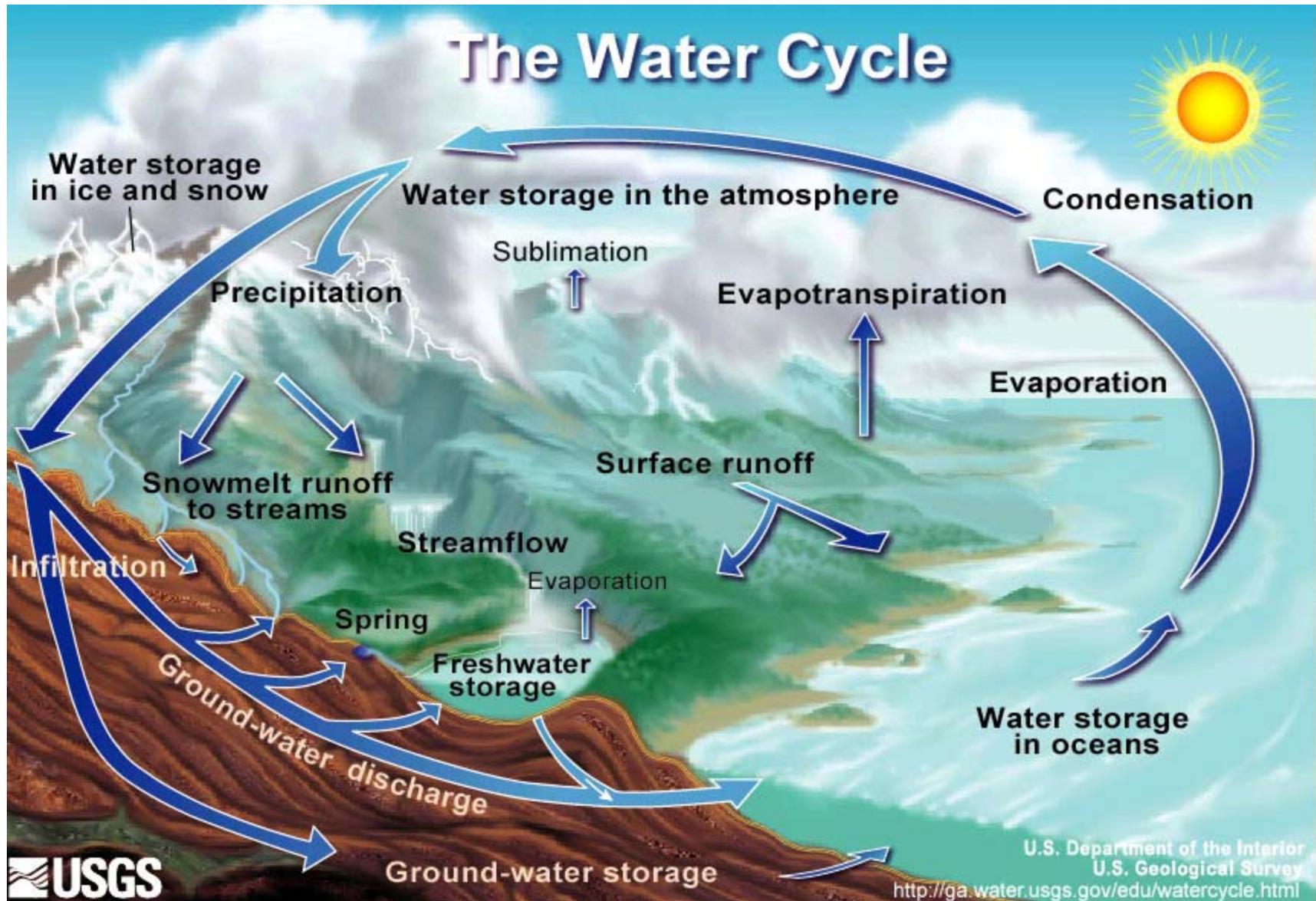
- Wastewater Treatment Plants
- Onsite Wastewater Disposal
- Stormwater (UIC)
- Livestock and other Agriculture
- Dams
- Riparian Degradation
- Water Diversions



Water Quality Impacts

- Elevated Temperature (riparian disturbance, livestock, forestry legacies, water diversion)
- Depressed Dissolved Oxygen/ pH excursions (nutrients, temperature, organic loading)
- Sediment (development, livestock, forestry)
- Bacteria (septic systems, livestock, pets)

The Water Cycle



303d List of Impaired Waterbodies

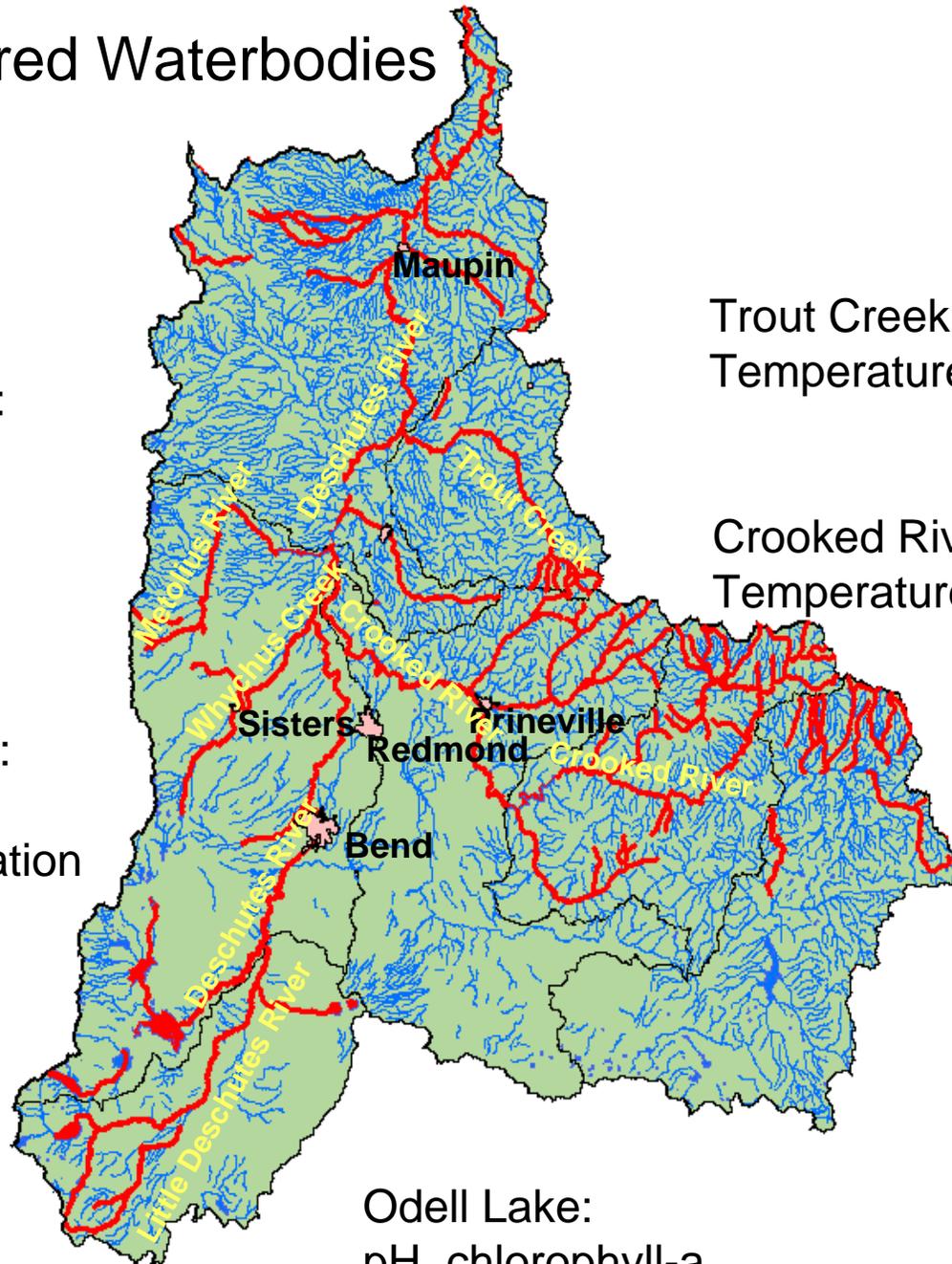
Temperature:
throughout basin

Lower Deschutes River:
Temperature, pH

Lake Billychinook:
pH, Chlorophyll-a

Upper Deschutes River:
Temperature, pH, DO,
chlorophyll-a, sedimentation

Little Deschutes:
Temperature,
Dissolved Oxygen



Trout Creek:
Temperature, sedimentation

Crooked River:
Temperature, pH, *Bacteria*

Odell Lake:
pH, chlorophyll-a

Oregon Water Quality Index

Deschutes R. @ Mouth
RM 1.0 82: Fair

Deschutes R. @ Warm Springs
RM 96.8 86: Good

Metolius R. @ Camp Sherman
RM 30.3 92: Very Good

Crooked R. @ Lone Pine Rd.
RM 29.9 67: Poor

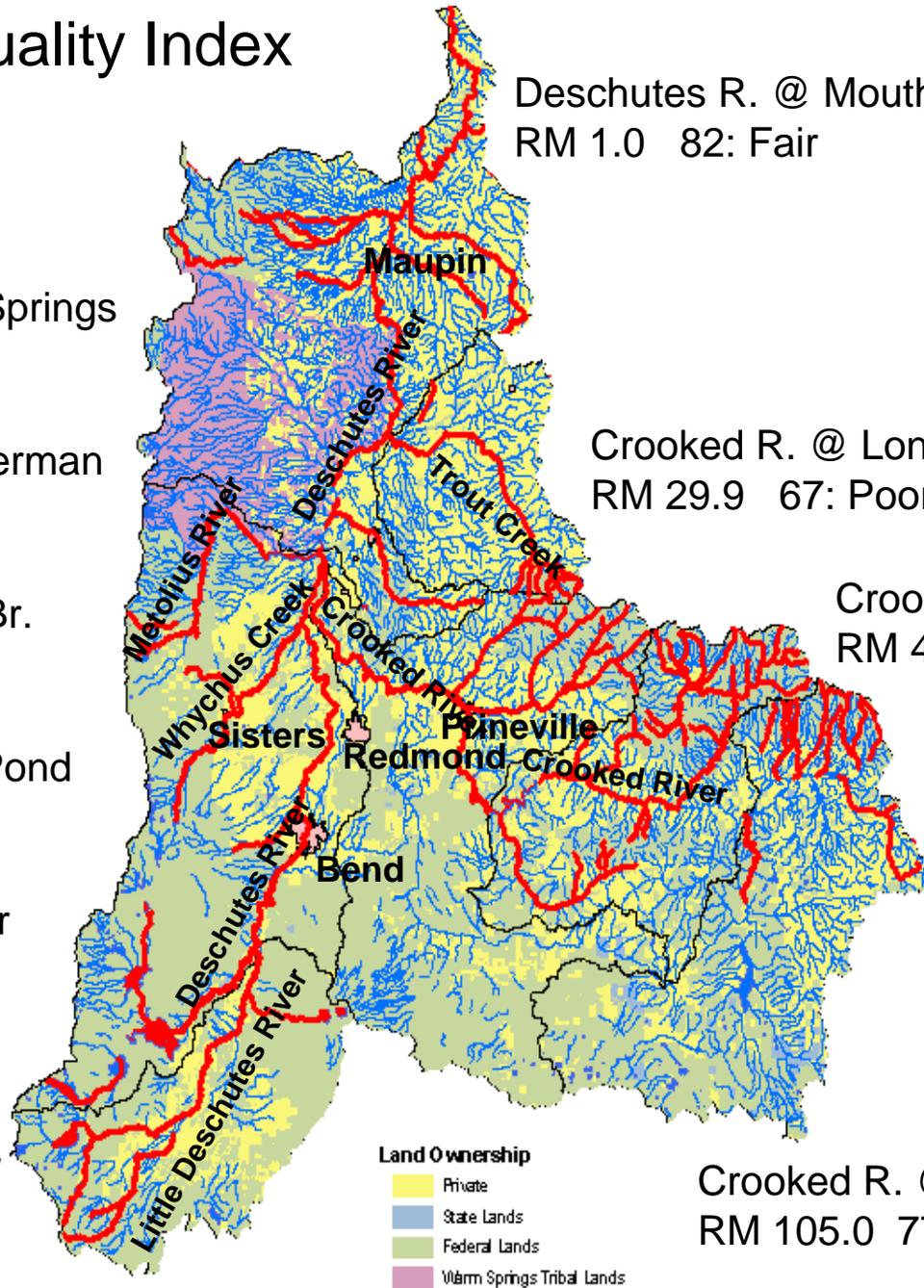
Deschutes R. @ Lower Br.
RM 133.4 81: Good

Crooked R. @ Prineville
RM 47.9 72: Poor

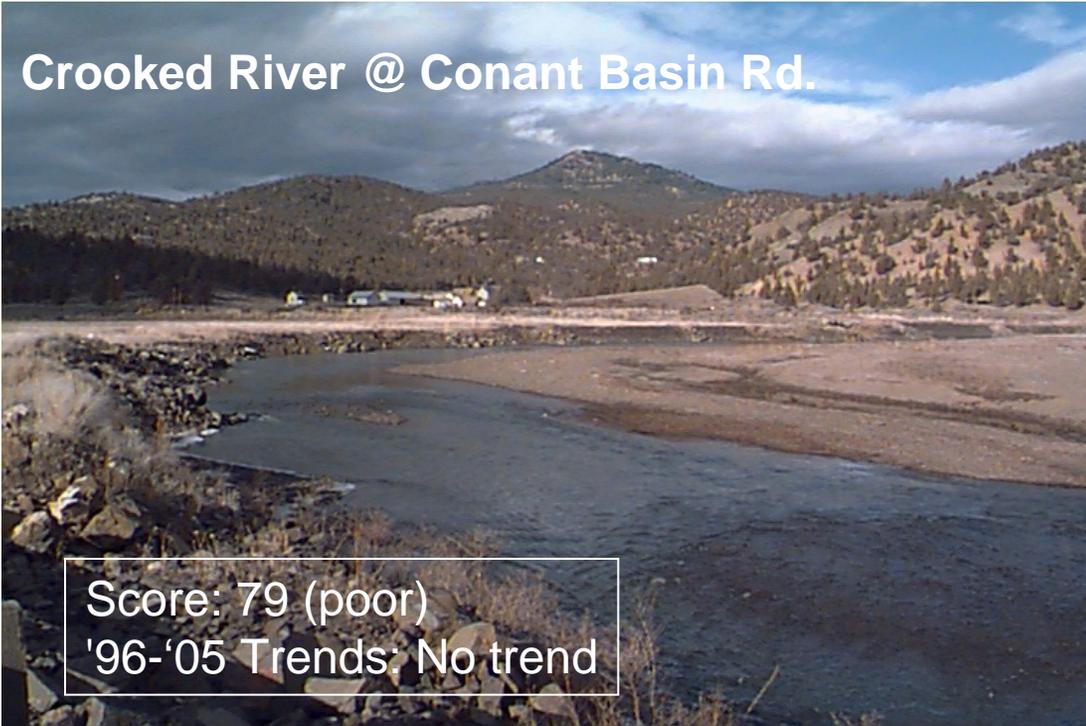
Deschutes R. @ Mirror Pond
RM 164.9 88: Good

Deschutes R. @ Sunriver
RM 191.7 89: Good

**Scores - Very Poor: 0-59,
Poor: 60-79, Fair: 80-84,
Good: 85-89,
Excellent: 90-100**



Crooked R. @ Conant Basin Rd.
RM 105.0 77: Poor

A wide-angle photograph of the Crooked River flowing through a valley. The river is dark blue and flows from the left towards the center. The surrounding landscape is a mix of brownish soil and sparse green vegetation. In the background, there are rolling hills and mountains under a blue sky with some clouds. A small cluster of buildings is visible on the left side of the river.

Crooked River @ Conant Basin Rd.

Score: 79 (poor)
'96-'05 Trends: No trend

- **Conant Basin Rd:** *pH standard exceeded year-round, temperature standard exceeded in the summer*
- **Lone Pine Rd:** *elevated bacteria, nitrate & ammonia nitrogen observed; temperature standard exceeded in the summer, pH standard exceeded year-round*
- *Total dissolved gas standard exceeded below Bowman Dam*

Upper and Lower Crooked River Subbasins

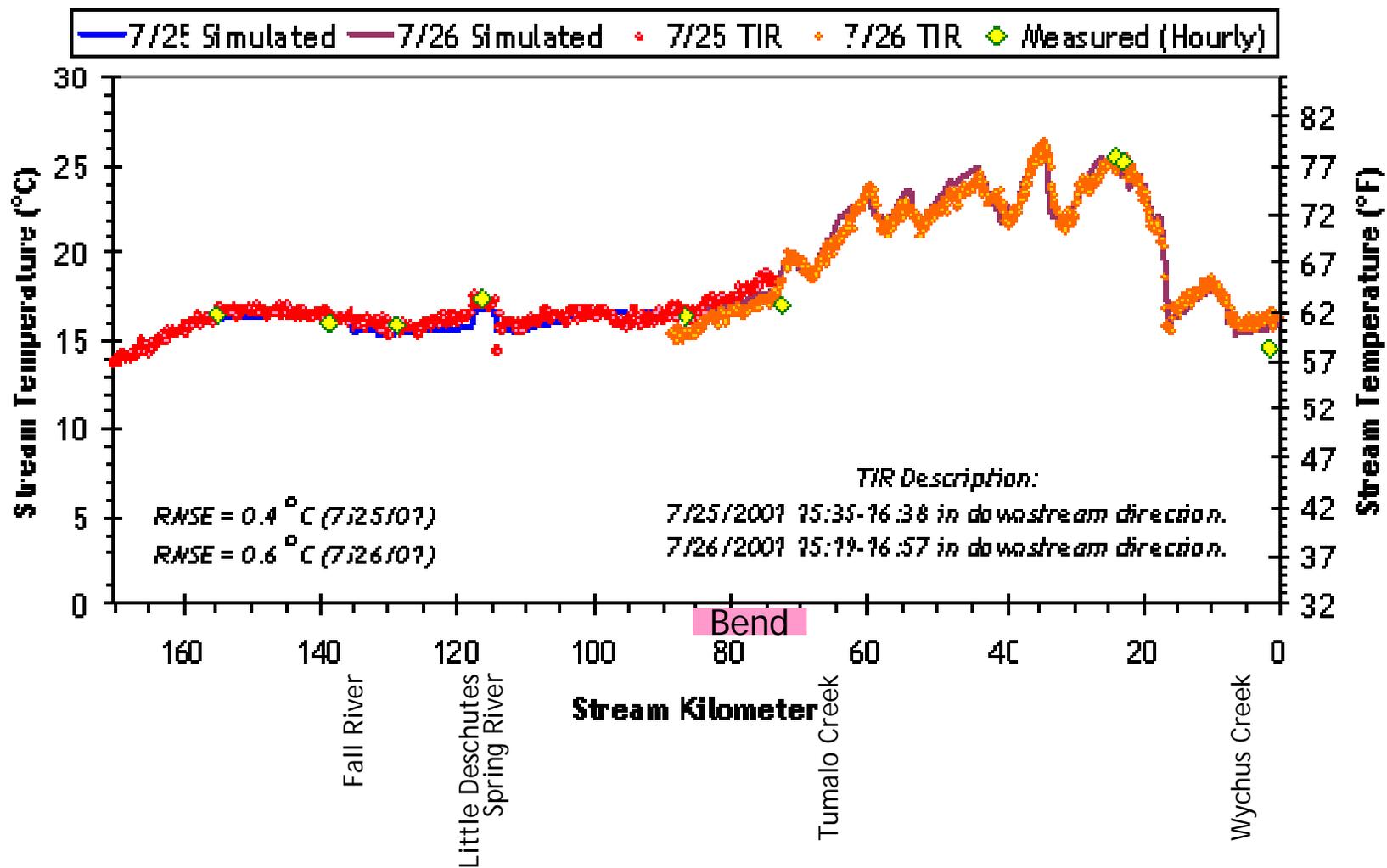
- High levels of pH, dissolved oxygen, temperature, and total phosphorus and low flows contribute to active eutrophication during the summer
- High concentrations of BOD and total solids detected year-round

A photograph of the Crooked River flowing through a valley. The river is dark blue and flows from the left towards the center. The surrounding landscape is a mix of brownish soil and sparse green vegetation. In the background, there are rolling hills and mountains under a blue sky with some clouds. A small cluster of buildings is visible on the left side of the river.

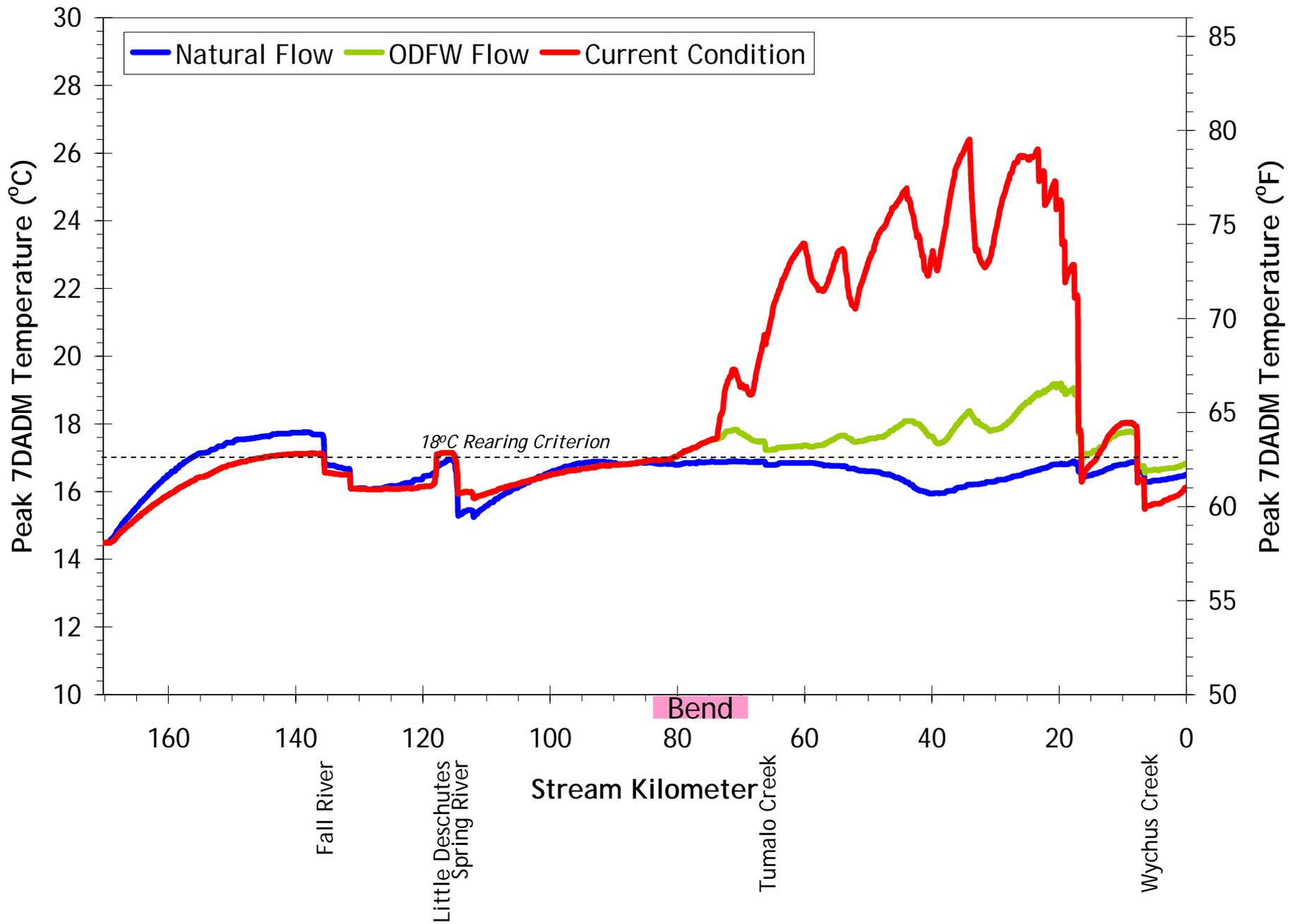
Crooked River @ Lone Pine Rd.

Score: 71 (poor)
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Upper Deschutes River



Upper Deschutes River 7DADM



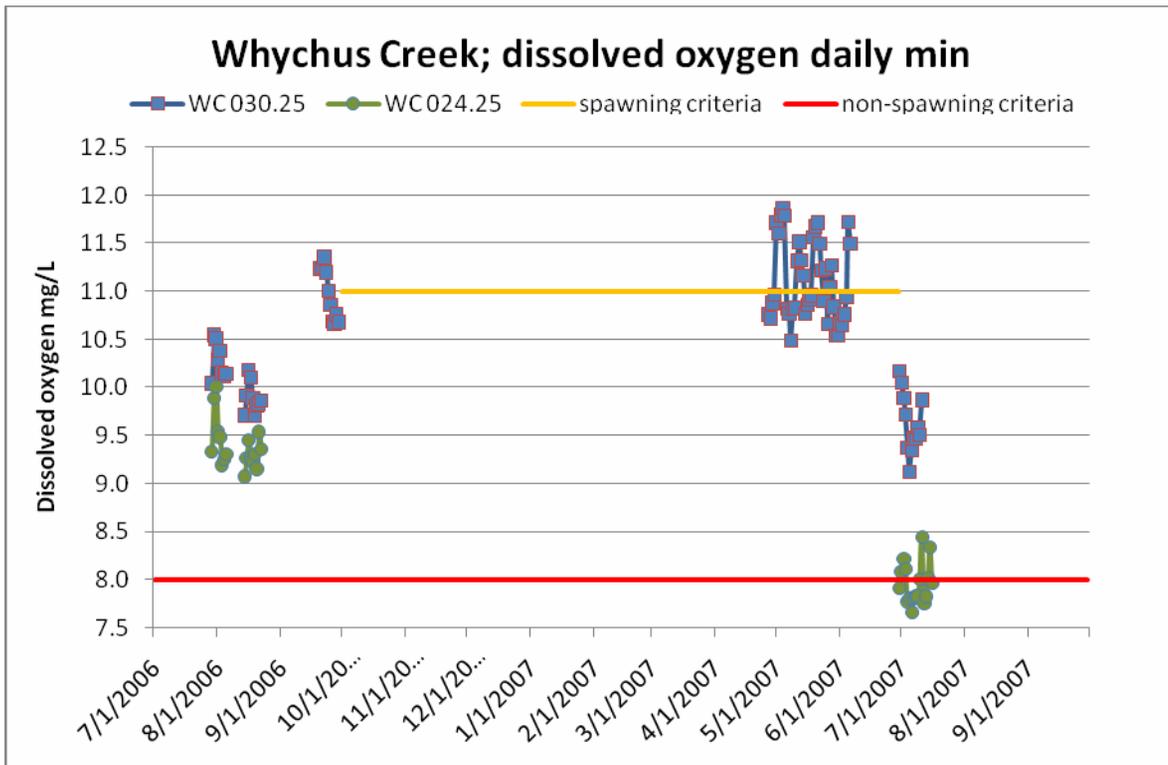
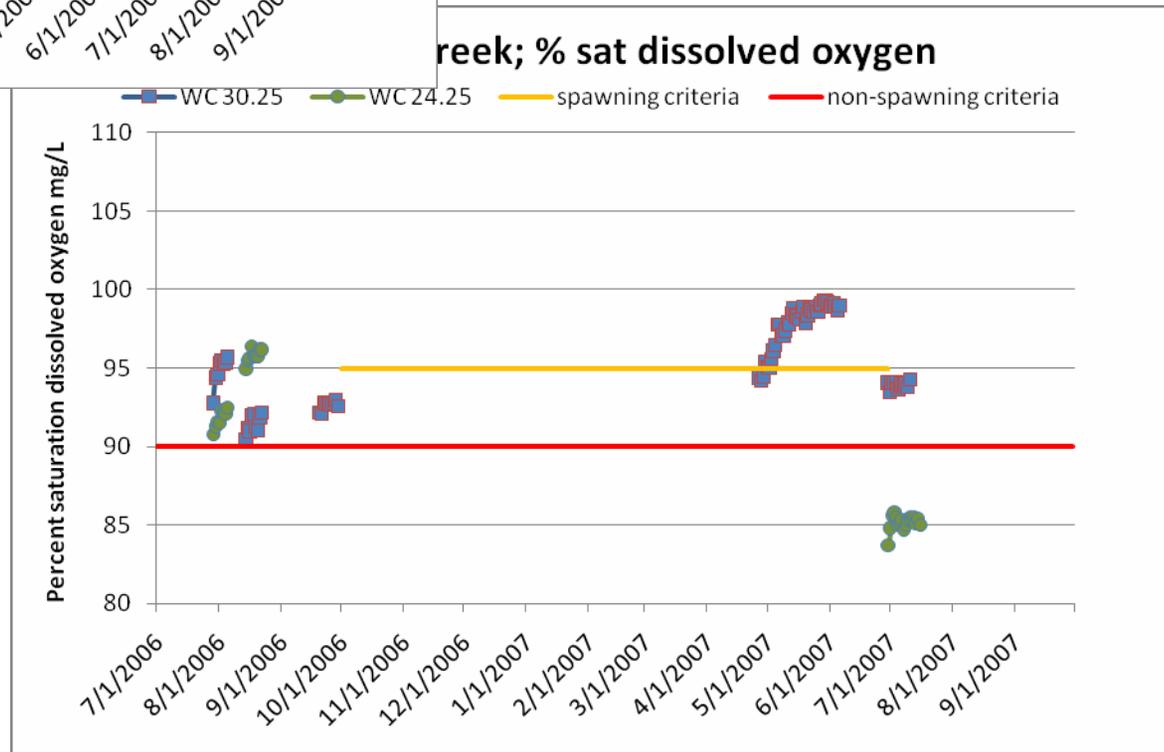


Figure 1. Whychus Creek; daily minimum dissolved oxygen concentrations

Figure 2. Whychus Creek; daily minimum percent saturation of dissolved oxygen





Sources of Bacteria

